Multimedia Appendix 2. Full search strategy.

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Medline (2020-02-07)

PICOSS	Concepts	Research strategy keywords	Research	# Results
Population	Artificial Intelligence (Controlled Vocabulary)	Artificial Intelligence/ OR DATA MINING/ OR EXPERT SYSTEMS/ OR fuzzy logic/ OR exp Machine Learning/ OR NATURAL LANGUAGE PROCESSING/ OR Support Vector Machine/ OR "neural networks (computer)"/	#1	72 024
	Artificial Intelligence (Free text)	(artificial intelligence*" or "computational intelligence*" or "machine intelligence*" or "automated reasoning" or "bayesian network*" or "bayes network*" or "naive bayes" or "bayesian learning" or "computer heuristic*" or "computer reasoning" or "data mining" or "text mining" or "expert system*" or "fuzzy logic" or "fuzzy cognitive" or "knowledge representation*" or "knowledge acquisition*" or "machine learning" or "learning machine*" or "natural language processing*" or "neural network*" or "deep learning" or "support vector*" or "hidden markov model*" or "random forest*" or "random decision forest*" or "supervised learning" or "unsupervised learning" or "autoencoder*" or "Generative adversarial network*" or "reservoir computing" or "shallow learning" or "echo state network*" or "case-based reasoning" or "metaheuristic*" or "soft computing" or "approximate reasoning" or "evolutionary computing" or "genetic algorithm*" or "bio-inspired algorithm*").ti. or ("artificial intelligence*" or "computational intelligence*" or "machine intelligence*" or "automated reasoning" or "bayesian network*" or "bayes network*" or "naive bayes" or "bayesian learning" or "computer heuristic*" or "computer reasoning" or "data mining" or "text mining" or "expert system*" or "fuzzy logic" or "fuzzy cognitive" or "knowledge representation*" or "knowledge acquisition*" or "machine learning" or "learning machine*" or "natural language processing*" or "neural network*" or "deep learning" or "support vector*" or "hidden markov model*" or "random forest*" or "random decision forest*" or "supervised learning" or "unsupervised learning" or "autoencoder*" or "Generative adversarial network*" or "reservoir computing" or "shallow learning" or "echo state network*" or "case-based reasoning"	#2	115 253
		or "metaheuristic*" or "soft computing" or "approximate reasoning" or "evolutionary computing" or "genetic algorithm*" or "bio-inspired algorithm*").ab. or ("artificial intelligence*" or "computational intelligence*" or "machine intelligence*" or "automated reasoning" or "bayesian network*" or "bayes network*" or "naive bayes" or "bayesian learning" or "computer heuristic*" or "computer reasoning" or "data mining" or "text mining" or "expert system*" or "fuzzy logic" or "fuzzy cognitive" or "knowledge representation*" or "knowledge acquisition*" or "machine learning" or "learning machine*" or "natural language processing*" or "neural network*" or "deep learning" or "support vector*" or "hidden markov model*" or "random forest*" or "random decision forest*" or "supervised learning" or "unsupervised learning" or "autoencoder*" or "Generative		

		adversarial network*" or "reservoir computing" or "shallow learning" or "echo state network*" or "case-based reasoning" or "metaheuristic*" or "soft computing" or "approximate reasoning" or "evolutionary computing" or "genetic algorithm*" or "bio-inspired algorithm*").kw.		
	Artificial Intelligence	#1 OR #2	#3	144 526
Settings	Community- Based Primary Health Care (Controlled vocabulary	Primary Health Care/ or exp General Practice/ or Physicians, Family/ or General Practitioners/ or Physicians, Primary Care/ or exp Group Practice/ or Ambulatory Care/ or exp Community Health Services/ or exp Ambulatory Care Facilities/ or exp Rural Health Services/ or exp nurse practitioners/ or Community Health Workers/ or Community Medicine/ or home nursing/ or primary care nursing/ or nurses, community health/ or nurses, public health/ or nurse clinicians/ or nurse midwives/ or Pharmacists/ or exp Home Care Services/ or Hospices/ or exp Community Health Nursing/ or Office Visits/ or House Calls/ or emergency medical technicians/ or exp Emergency Service, Hospital/ or pharmacy technicians/ OR emergency medical services/ or emergency services, psychiatric/ OR Family Health/	#4	719 520
	Community- Based Primary Health Care (Free text)	((primary adj3 care) or ("primary healthcare" or "primary health" or "first line" or "family healthcare") or ((family or general* or group) adj2 (doctor* or physician* or pract* or medicine or nurs*)) or (rural adj3 (physician* or practice or service* or hospital*)) or generalist* or (ambulatory adj2 (care or clinic* or service*)) or (health adj3 (center* or centre*)) or consult* or (visit* adj3 (clinic* or care or outpatient* or office*)) or (community adj3 (care or worker* or service* or nurs* or pract*)) or (social adj2 (worker* or service*)) or practitioner* or "clinical practice*" or pharmacist* or dietitian* or hospice* or ((home or domicil*) adj3 (care or healthcare or nurs* or rehabilit* or service* or visiting or visit?)) or homecare* or (nurse adj1 (rehabilitator* or clinician*)) or paramedic* or ((emergency or emergencies or trauma) adj3 (department* or service* or outpatient* or ward* or room* or unit or units or center* or centre* or physician* or nurse*)) or "ED" or "family health" or "first line" or "family healthcare") or ((family or general* or generalist* or (ambulatory adj2 (care or clinic* or service*)) or (health adj3 (physician* or practice or service* or hospital*)) or generalist* or (ambulatory adj2 (care or clinic* or service*)) or (health adj3 (center* or centre*)) or consult* or (visit* adj3 (clinic* or care or outpatient* or office*)) or (community adj3 (care or worker* or service* or nurs* or pract*)) or (social adj2 (worker* or service*)) or practitioner* or "clinical practice*" or pharmacist* or dietitian* or hospice* or ((home or domicil*) adj3 (care or healthcare or nurs* or rehabilit* or service* or visiting or visit?)) or homecare* or (nurse adj1 (rehabilitator* or clinician*)) or paramedic* or ((emergency or emergencies or trauma) adj3 (department* or service* or outpatient* or ward* or room* or unit or units or center* or centre* or physician* or nurse*)) or "ED" or "family health" or midwi*).ab.	#5	1 059 780

		or ((primary adj3 care) or ("primary healthcare" or "primary health" or "first line" or "family healthcare") or ((family or general* or group) adj2 (doctor* or physician* or pract* or medicine or nurs*)) or (rural adj3 (physician* or practice or service* or hospital*)) or generalist* or (ambulatory adj2 (care or clinic* or service*)) or (health adj3 (center* or centre*)) or consult* or (visit* adj3 (clinic* or care or outpatient* or office*)) or (community adj3 (care or worker* or service* or nurs* or pract*)) or (social adj2 (worker* or service*)) or practitioner* or "clinical practice*" or pharmacist* or dietitian* or hospice* or ((home or domicil*) adj3 (care or healthcare or nurs* or rehabilit* or service* or visiting or visit?)) or homecare* or (nurse adj1 (rehabilitator* or clinician*)) or paramedic* or ((emergency or emergencies or trauma) adj3 (department* or service* or outpatient* or ward* or room* or unit or units or center* or centre* or physician* or nurse*)) or "ED" or "family health" or midwi*).kw.		
	Primary Health Care	#4 OR #5	#6	1 470 958
Total result		#3 AND #6	#7	5 762
	Conference	limit 7 to (clinical conference or congresses or consensus development conference or consensus development conference, nih)	#8	8
	Total result with filter for conference	#7 NOT #8	#9	5 754

Cochrane Library (2020-02-07)

PICOSS	Concepts	Research strategy keywords	Research	# Results
Population	Artificial Intelligence (Controlled Vocabulary)	MeSH descriptor: [Artificial Intelligence] explode all trees	#1	998
		MeSH descriptor: [Data Mining] explode all trees	#2	19
		MeSH descriptor: [Fuzzy Logic] explode all trees	#3	37
		MeSH descriptor: [Neural Networks (Computer)] explode all trees	#4	109
		#1 or #2 or #3 or #4	#5	1 016
	Artificial Intelligence (Free text)	("artificial intelligence*" or "computational intelligence*" or "machine intelligence*" or "automated reasoning" or "bayesian network*" or "bayes network*" or "naive bayes" or "bayesian learning" or "computer heuristic*" or "computer reasoning" or "data mining" or "text mining" or "expert system*" or "fuzzy logic" or "fuzzy cognitive" or "knowledge representation*" or "knowledge acquisition*" or "machine learning" or "learning machine*" or "natural language processing*" or "neural network*" or "deep learning" or "support vector*" or "hidden markov model*" or "random forest*" or "random decision forest*" or "supervised learning" or "unsupervised learning" or "autoencoder*" or "Generative adversarial network*" or "reservoir computing" or "shallow learning" or "echo state network*" or "case-based reasoning" or "metaheuristic*" or "soft computing" or "approximate reasoning" or "evolutionary computing" or "genetic algorithm*" or "bio-inspired algorithm*"):ti,ab,kw	#6	3 042
	Artificial Intelligence	#5 or #6	#7	3 691
	Community- Based Primary Health Care (Controlled vocabulary	MeSH descriptor: [Primary Health Care] explode all trees	#8	6 949

PICOSS	Concepts	Research strategy keywords	Research	# Results
		MeSH descriptor: [Physicians, Primary Care] explode all trees	#9	155
		MeSH descriptor: [Primary Care Nursing] explode all trees	#10	30
		MeSH descriptor: [Primary Nursing] explode all trees	#11	24
		MeSH descriptor: [Hospitals, General] explode all trees	#12	143
		MeSH descriptor: [General Practitioners] explode all trees	#13	258
		MeSH descriptor: [General Practice] explode all trees	#14	2 429
		MeSH descriptor: [Family Health] explode all trees	#15	432
		MeSH descriptor: [Physicians, Family] explode all trees	#16	449
		MeSH descriptor: [Group Practice] explode all trees	#17	328
		MeSH descriptor: [Ambulatory Care] explode all trees	#18	3 598
		MeSH descriptor: [Ambulatory Care Facilities] explode all trees	#19	1 819
		MeSH descriptor: [Community Health Workers] explode all trees	#20	453

PICOSS	Concepts	Research strategy keywords	Research	# Results
		MeSH descriptor: [Community Health Centers] explode all trees	#21	559
		MeSH descriptor: [Community Health Nursing] explode all trees	#22	344
		MeSH descriptor: [Community Health Services] explode all trees	#23	13 246
		MeSH descriptor: [Rural Health Services] explode all trees	#24	340
		MeSH descriptor: [Hospitals, Rural] explode all trees	#25	36
		MeSH descriptor: [Home Nursing] explode all trees	#26	290
		MeSH descriptor: [Nurse Clinicians] explode all trees	#27	155
		MeSH descriptor: [Nurse Midwives] explode all trees	#28	99
		MeSH descriptor: [Nurse Practitioners] explode all trees	#29	297
		MeSH descriptor: [Community Medicine] explode all trees	#30	35
		MeSH descriptor: [Pharmacists] explode all trees	#31	562
		MeSH descriptor: [Pharmacy Technicians] explode all trees	#32	17
		MeSH descriptor: [Office Visits] explode all trees	#33	446

PICOSS	Concepts	Research strategy keywords	Research	# Results
		MeSH descriptor: [House Calls] explode all trees	#34	499
		MeSH descriptor: [Emergency Medical Services] explode all trees	#35	3 734
		MeSH descriptor: [Emergency Medical Technicians] explode all trees	#36	165
		MeSH descriptor: [Emergency Service, Hospital] explode all trees	#37	2 276
		MeSH descriptor: [Emergency Services, Psychiatric] explode all trees	#38	49
Settings		#8 or #9 or #10 or #11 or #12 or #13 or #14 or #15 or #16 or #17 or #18 or #19 or #20 or #21 or #22 or #23 or #24 or #25 or #26 or #27 or #28 or #29 or #30 or #31 or #32 or #33 or #34 or #35 or #36 or #37 or #38	#39	30 466
	Community-Based Primary Health Care (Free text)	((primary NEAR/3 care) or ("primary healthcare" or "primary health" or "first line" or "family healthcare") or ((family or general* or group) NEAR/2 (doctor* or physician* or pract* or medicine or nurs*)) or (rural NEAR/3 (physician* or practice or service* or hospital*)) or generalist* or (ambulatory NEAR/2 (care or clinic* or service*)) or (health NEAR/3 (center* or centre*)) or consult* or (visit* NEAR/3 (clinic* or care or outpatient* or office*)) or (community NEAR/3 (care or worker* or service* or nurs* or pract*)) or (social NEAR/2 (worker* or service*)) or practitioner* or "clinical practice*" or pharmacist* or dietitian* or hospice* or ((home or domicil*) NEAR/3 (care or healthcare or nurs* or rehabilit* or service* or visiting or visit?)) OR homecare* or (nurse NEAR/1 (rehabilitator* or clinician*)) or paramedic* or ((emergency or emergencies or trauma) NEAR/3 (department* or service* or outpatient* or ward* or room* or unit or units or center* or centre* or physician* or nurse*)) or "ED" or "family health" or midwi*):ti,ab,kw	#40	150 586
	Community-Based Primary Health Care	#39 or #40	#41	158 838
Total result		#7 and #41	#42	466
	2000-2018	Retrieved manually in Endnote	#43	398

Embase (2020-02-07)

PICOSS	Concepts	Research strategy keywords	Research	# Results
Population	Artificial Intelligence (Controlled Vocabulary)	'artificial intelligence'/exp OR 'artificial intelligence' OR 'machine learning'/exp OR 'machine learning' OR 'expert system'/exp OR 'expert system' OR 'fuzzy logic'/exp OR 'fuzzy logic' OR 'natural language processing'/exp OR 'natural language processing' OR 'support vector machine'/exp OR 'support vector machine' OR 'computational intelligence'/exp OR 'computational intelligence' OR 'bayesian network'/exp OR 'bayesian network' OR 'bayesian learning'/exp OR 'bayesian learning'/exp OR 'text mining'/exp OR 'fuzzy cognitive map'/exp OR 'deep learning'/exp OR 'deep learning' OR 'hidden markov model'/exp OR 'hidden markov model' OR 'autoencoder'/exp OR 'autoencoder' OR 'echo state network'/exp OR 'echo state network' OR 'case based reasoning'/exp OR 'case based reasoning' OR 'genetic algorithm'/exp OR 'genetic algorithm'	#1	231 712
	Artificial Intelligence (Free text)	("artificial intelligence*" or "computational intelligence*" or "machine intelligence*" or "automated reasoning" or "bayesian network*" or "bayes network*" or "naive bayes" or "bayesian learning" or "computer heuristic*" or "computer reasoning" or "data mining" or "text mining" or "expert system*" or "fuzzy logic" or "fuzzy cognitive" or "knowledge representation*" or "knowledge acquisition*" or "machine learning" or "learning machine*" or "natural language processing*" or "neural network*" or "deep learning" or "support vector*" or "hidden markov model*" or "random forest*" or "random decision forest*" or "supervised learning" or "unsupervised learning" or "autoencoder*" or "Generative adversarial network*" or "reservoir computing" or "shallow learning" or "echo state network*" or "case-based reasoning" or "metaheuristic*" or "soft computing" or "approximate reasoning" or "evolutionary computing" or "genetic algorithm*" or "bio-inspired algorithm*"):ti,ab,kw	#2	151 354
	Artificial Intelligence	#1 OR #2	#3	265 536
Settings	Community- Based Primary Health Care (Controlled vocabulary	'primary health care'/exp OR 'primary health care' OR 'general practice'/exp OR 'general practice' OR 'general practitioner'/exp OR 'general practitioner' OR 'ambulatory care'/exp OR 'ambulatory care' OR 'community mental health center'/exp OR 'community mental health center' OR 'rural health care'/exp OR 'rural health care' OR 'rural health centers' OR 'nurse practitioner'/exp OR 'nurse practitioner'/exp OR 'group practice'/exp OR 'group practice' OR 'health center'/exp OR 'health center' OR 'community medicine'/exp OR 'community medicine' OR 'clinical nurse specialist'/exp OR 'clinical nurse	#4	1 528 357

	specialist' OR 'nurse midwife'/exp OR 'nurse midwife' OR 'pharmacist'/exp OR 'pharmacist' OR 'outpatient department'/exp OR 'outpatient department' OR 'hospice'/exp OR 'hospice' OR 'community health nursing'/exp OR 'community health nursing' OR 'home visit'/exp OR 'home visit' OR 'paramedical personnel'/exp OR 'paramedical personnel' OR 'emergency health service'/exp OR 'emergency health service' OR 'emergency ward' OR 'pharmacy technician'/exp OR 'pharmacy technician' OR 'family health'/exp OR 'family health' OR 'community care'/exp OR 'community care' OR 'social worker'/exp OR 'social worker' OR 'dietitian'/exp OR 'dietitian' OR 'home care'/exp OR 'home care'		
Community- Based Primary Health Care (Free text)	(primary NEAR/3 care):ti,ab,kw or ("primary healthcare" or "primary health" or "first line" or "family healthcare"):ti,ab,kw or ((family or general* or group) NEAR/2 (doctor* or physician* or pract* or medicine or nurs*)):ti,ab,kw or (rural NEAR/3 (physician* or practice or service* or hospital*)):ti,ab,kw or generalist*:ti,ab,kw or (ambulatory NEAR/2 (care or clinic* or service*)):ti,ab,kw or (health NEAR/3 (center* or centre*)):ti,ab,kw or consult*:ti,ab,kw or (visit* NEAR/3 (clinic* or care or outpatient* or office*)):ti,ab,kw or (community NEAR/3 (care or worker* or service* or nurs* or pract*)):ti,ab,kw or (social NEAR/2 (worker* or service*)):ti,ab,kw or practitioner*:ti,ab,kw or "clinical practice*":ti,ab,kw or pharmacist*:ti,ab,kw or dietitian*:ti,ab,kw or hospice*:ti,ab,kw or ((home or domicil*) NEAR/3 (care or healthcare or nurs* or rehabilit* or service* or visiting or visit or visits)):ti,ab,kw or homecare*:ti,ab,kw or (nurse NEAR/1 (rehabilitator* or clinician*)):ti,ab,kw or paramedic*:ti,ab,kw or ((emergency or emergencies or trauma) NEAR/3 (department* or service* or outpatient* or ward* or room* or unit or units or center* or physician* or nurse*)):ti,ab,kw or "ED":ti,ab,kw or "family health":ti,ab,kw or midwi*:ti,ab,kw	#5	1 595 478
Primary Health Care	#4 OR #5	#6	2 435 012
Total result	#3 AND #6	#7	12 994
Conference	limit 7 to('conference abstract'/it OR 'conference paper'/it OR 'conference review'/it)	#8	3 146
	#7 NOT #8	#9	9 848

	Sources	#9 AND [embase]/lim NOT ([embase]/lim AND [medline]/lim)	#10	1 607	
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Web of Science (2020-02-07)

PICOSS	Concepts	Research strategy keywords	Research	# Results
Population	Artificial Intelligence (Free text)	TS=("artificial intelligence*" or "computational intelligence*" or "machine intelligence*" or "automated reasoning" or "bayesian network*" or "bayes network*" or "naive bayes" or "bayesian learning" or "computer heuristic*" or "computer reasoning" or "data mining" or "text mining" or "expert system*" or "fuzzy logic" or "fuzzy cognitive" or "knowledge representation*" or "knowledge acquisition*" or "machine learning" or "learning machine*" or "natural language processing*" or "neural network*" or "deep learning" or "support vector*" or "hidden markov model*" or "random forest*" or "random decision forest*" or "supervised learning" or "unsupervised learning" or "autoencoder*" or "Generative adversarial network*" or "reservoir computing" or "shallow learning" or "echo state network*" or "case-based reasoning" or "metaheuristic*" or "soft computing" or "approximate reasoning" or "evolutionary computing" or "genetic algorithm*" or "bio-inspired algorithm*") Indexes=SCI-EXPANDED, SSCI, A&HCI, ESCI Timespan=All years	#1	505 123
Settings	Community- Based Primary Health Care (Free text)	TS=((primary NEAR/2 care) or ("primary healthcare" or "primary health" or "first line" or "family healthcare") or ((family or general* or group) NEAR/1 (doctor* or physician* or pract* or medicine or nurs*)) or (rural NEAR/2 (physician* or practice or service* or hospital*)) or generalist* or (ambulatory NEAR/1 (care or clinic* or service*)) or (health NEAR/2 (center* or centre*)) or consult* or (visit* NEAR/2 (clinic* or care or outpatient* or office*)) or (community NEAR/2 (care or worker* or service* or nurs* or pract*)) or (social NEAR/1 (worker* or service*)) or practitioner* or "clinical practice*" or pharmacist* or dietitian* or hospice* or ((home or domicil*) NEAR/2 (care or healthcare or nurs* or rehabilit* or service* or visiting or visit?)) or homecare* or (nurse NEAR/0 (rehabilitator* or clinician*)) or paramedic* or ((emergency or emergencies or trauma) NEAR/2 (department* or service* or outpatient* or ward* or room* or unit or units or center* or centre* or physician* or nurse*)) or "ED" or "family health" or midwi*:ti,ab,kw) Indexes=SCI-EXPANDED, SSCI, A&HCI, ESCI Timespan=All years	#2	1 220 467
Total result		#1 AND #2	#3	8 995

Cinahl (2020-02-10)

PICOSS	Concepts	Research strategy keywords	Rese arch	# Results
Population	Artificial Intelligence (Controlled Vocabulary)	(MH "Artificial Intelligence+") OR (MH "Data Mining")	#1	18 211
	Artificial Intelligence (Free text)	TI ("artificial intelligence*" or "computational intelligence*" or "machine intelligence*" or "automated reasoning" or "bayesian network*" or "bayes network*" or "naive bayes" or "bayesian learning" or "computer heuristic*" or "computer reasoning" or "data mining" or "text mining" or "expert system*" or "fuzzy logic" or "fuzzy cognitive" or "knowledge representation*" or "knowledge acquisition*" or "machine learning" or "learning machine*" or "random forest*" or "random decision forest*" or "support vector*" or "hidden markov model*" or "random forest*" or "random decision forest*" or "suppervised learning" or "support vector*" or "autoencoder*" or "Generative adversarial network*" or "reservoir computing" or "shallow learning" or "echo state network*" or "case-based reasoning" or "metaheuristic*" or "soft computing" or "approximate reasoning" or "evolutionary computing" or "genetic algorithm*" or "bio-inspired algorithm*") OR AB ("artificial intelligence*" or "computational intelligence*" or "machine intelligence*" or "automated reasoning" or "bayesian network*" or "bayes network*" or "naive bayes" or "bayesian learning" or "computer heuristic*" or "computer reasoning" or "data mining" or "text mining" or "expert system*" or "fuzzy logic" or "fuzzy cognitive" or "knowledge representation*" or "knowledge acquisition*" or "machine learning" or "learning machine*" or "natural language processing*" or "neural network*" or "deep learning" or "support vector*" or "hidden markov model*" or "random forest*" or "random decision forest*" or "supervised learning" or "expert system*" or "Generative adversarial network*" or "reservoir computing" or "shallow learning" or "evolutionary computing" or "autoencoder*" or "Generative adversarial network*" or "rapproximate reasoning" or "bayesian network*" or "bayes network*" or "nachine learning" or "machine intelligence*" or "machine intelligence*" or "nachine intellige	#2	20 450

PICOSS	Concepts	Research strategy keywords	Research	# Results
	Artificial Intelligence	#1 OR #2	#3	28 200
Settings	Community-Based Primary Health Care (Controlled vocabulary	(MH "Primary Health Care") OR (MH "Family Practice") OR (MH "Physicians, Family") OR (MH "Group Practice+") OR (MH "Ambulatory Care Facilities+") OR (MH "Community Health Centers+") OR (MH "Community Health Services+") OR (MH "Community Health Vorkers") OR (MH "Rural Health Personnel") OR (MH "Rural Health Nursing") OR (MH "Rural Health Centers") OR (MH "Rural Health Services") OR (MH "Nurse Practitioners+") OR (MH "Community Medicine") OR (MH "Community Health Nursing+") OR (MH "Clinical Nurse Specialists") OR (MH "Nurse Midwives") OR (MH "Nurse Practitioners") OR (MH "Pharmacists") OR (MH "Home Health Care+") OR (MH "Home Nursing") OR (MH "Hospices") OR (MH "Office Visits") OR (MH "Home Visits") OR (MH "Emergency Service+") OR (MH "Physicians, Emergency") OR (MH "Pharmacy Technicians") OR (MH "Emergency Medical Services+") OR (MH "Family Health")	#4	631 548
	Community-Based Primary Health Care (Free text)	TI ((primary N2 care) or ("primary healthcare" or "primary health" or "first line" or "family healthcare") or ((family or general* or group) N1 (doctor* or physician* or pract* or medicine or nurs*)) or (rural N2 (physician* or practice or service* or hospital*)) or generalist* or (ambulatory N1 (care or clinic* or service*)) or (health N2 (center* or centre*)) or consult* or (visit* N2 (clinic* or care or outpatient* or office*)) or (community N2 (care or worker* or service* or nurs* or pract*)) or (social N1 (worker* or service*)) or practitioner* or "clinical practice*" or pharmacist* or dietitian* or hospice* or ((home or domicil*) N2 (care or healthcare or nurs* or rehabilit* or service* or visiting or visit?)) or homecare* or (nurse N0 (rehabilitator* or clinician*)) or paramedic* or ((emergency or emergencies or trauma) N2 (department* or service* or outpatient* or ward* or room* or unit or units or center* or centre* or physician* or nurse*)) or "ED" or "family health" or midwi*) OR AB ((primary N2 care) or ("primary healthcare" or "primary health" or "first line" or "family healthcare") or ((family or general* or group) N1 (doctor* or physician* or pract* or medicine or nurs*)) or (rural N2 (physician* or practice or service* or hospital*)) or generalist* or (ambulatory N1 (care or clinic* or service*)) or (health N2 (center* or centre*)) or consult* or (visit* N2 (clinic* or care or outpatient* or office*)) or (community N2 (care or worker* or service* or nurs* or pract*)) or (social N1 (worker* or service*)) or practitioner* or "clinical practice*" or pharmacist* or dietitian* or hospice* or ((home or domicil*) N2 (care or healthcare or nurs* or rehabilit* or service* or visiting or visit?)) or homecare* or (nurse N0 (rehabilitator* or clinician*)) or paramedic* or ((emergency or emergencies or trauma) N2 (department* or (nurse N0 (rehabilitator*) or clinician*)) or paramedic* or ((emergency or emergencies or trauma) N2 (department* or	#5	784 417

		service* or outpatient* or ward* or room* or unit or units or center* or centre* or physician* or nurse*)) or "ED" or "family health" or midwi*) OR SU ((primary N2 care) or ("primary healthcare" or "primary health" or "first line" or "family healthcare") or ((family or general* or group) N1 (doctor* or physician* or pract* or medicine or nurs*)) or (rural N2 (physician* or practice or service* or hospital*)) or generalist* or (ambulatory N1 (care or clinic* or service*)) or (health N2 (center* or centre*)) or consult* or (visit* N2 (clinic* or care or outpatient* or office*)) or (community N2 (care or worker* or service* or nurs* or pract*)) or (social N1 (worker* or service*)) or practitioner* or "clinical practice*" or pharmacist* or dietitian* or hospice* or ((home or domicil*) N2 (care or healthcare or nurs* or rehabilit* or service* or visiting or visit?)) or homecare* or (nurse N0 (rehabilitator* or clinician*)) or paramedic* or ((emergency or emergencies or trauma) N2 (department* or service* or outpatient* or ward* or room* or unit or units or center* or centre* or physician* or nurse*)) or "ED" or "family health" or midwi*)		
	Primary Health Care	#4 OR #5	#6	1 051 685
Total result		#3 AND #6	#7	3 196
	Conference	Not applicable	#8	3 196

IEE Explore (2020-02-07)

Given the particularities of the IEE Explore database, the search strategy was broken down into several elements that were subsequently recombined in using the search history. In the Search Combinations table, the result given for each strategy combination is the one obtained after the conferences have been withdrawn. After removing the duplicates in Endnote, we arrive at a total of 728 unique references for this database.

PICOSS	Concepts	Research strategy keywords	Research	# Results
Population	Artificial Intelligence (Free text)	"artificial intelligence" OR "artificial intelligences" OR "computational intelligence" OR "computational intelligences" OR "machine intelligence" OR "machine intelligences" OR "automated reasoning"	#1	253 298
		"bayesian network" OR "bayesian networks" OR "bayes network" OR "bayes networks" OR "naive bayes" OR "bayesian learning" OR "computer heuristic"	#2	10 859
		"computer heuristics" OR "computer reasoning" OR "data mining" OR "text mining" OR "expert system" OR "expert systems" OR "fuzzy logic"	#3	151 681
		"fuzzy cognitive" OR "knowledge representation*" OR "knowledge representations" OR "knowledge acquisition" OR "knowledge acquisitions" OR "machine learning" OR "learning machine*"	#4	89 807
		"learning machines" OR "natural language processing" OR "natural language processings" OR "neural network*" OR "neural networks" OR "deep learning" OR "support vector"	#5	253 784
		"support vectors" OR "hidden markov" OR "random forest" OR "random forests" OR "random decision forest" OR "random decision forests" OR "supervised learning"	#6	44 822
		"unsupervised learning" OR autoencoder OR "Generative adversarial network" OR "Generative adversarial networks" OR "reservoir computing" OR "shallow learning"	#7	14 667
		"echo state network" OR "echo state networks" OR "case-based reasoning" OR metaheuristic OR "soft computing" OR "approximate reasoning"	#8	15 170
		"evolutionary computing" OR "genetic algorithm" OR "genetic algorithms" OR "bio-inspired algorithm" OR "bio-inspired algorithms"	#9	60 347

PICOSS	Concepts	Research strategy keywords	Research	# Results
Settings	Community-Based Primary Health Care (Free text)	"primary care" OR "primary health care" OR "primary healthcare" OR "primary health" OR "first line" OR "family healthcare" OR generalist OR practitioner	#10	20 461
		"family doctor" OR "family doctors" OR "family physician" OR "family physicians" OR "family practice" OR "family medicine"	#11	163
		"family medicines" OR "family nurse" OR "family nurses" OR "family nursing" OR "generalist doctor" OR "generalist doctors" OR "general doctor"	#12	9
		"general doctors" OR "general physician" OR "general physicians" OR "generalist physician" OR "general practice" OR "general practices"	#13	173
		"general medicine" OR "general medicines" OR "generalist medicine" OR "generalist medicines" OR "general nurse" OR "general nurses" OR "generalist nurse"	#14	33
		"generalist nurses" OR "general nursing" OR "generalist nursing" OR "doctor group" OR "doctors groups" OR "physician group" OR "physician groups"	#15	4
		"group practice" OR "group practices" OR "group medicine" OR "rural physician" OR "rural physicians" OR "rural practice" OR "rural practices"	#16	38
		"rural service" OR "rural services" OR "ambulatory care" OR "ambulatory health care" OR "ambulatory healthcare" OR "ambulatory clinic" OR "ambulatory clinics"	#17	121
		"health center" OR "health centers" OR "health centre" OR "health centres" OR "healthcare center" OR "healthcare center"	#18	693
		"healthcare centres" OR "health care center" OR "health care centers" OR "health care centre" OR "health care centres" OR consultation	#19	1785
		"visit the clinic" OR "clinic visit" OR "clinic visits" OR "care visit" OR "care visits" OR "outpatient visit" OR "outpatient visits"	#20	62

	"office visit" OR "office visits" OR "visit the office" OR "community care" OR "community health care" OR "community healthcare"	#21	141
	"community worker" OR "community workers" OR "community service" OR "community services" OR "community health service" OR "community health services"	#22	432
	"community mental health service" OR "community mental health services" OR "community nurse" OR "community nurses" OR "community nursing"	#23	12
	"community practice" OR "community practices" OR "social worker" OR "social workers" OR "social service" OR "social services" OR "clinical practice"	#24	2 460
	"clinical practices" OR pharmacist OR dietitian OR hospice OR homecare* Or "home care" OR "home healthcare" OR "home nursing" OR "home rehabilitation"	#25	845
	"home service" OR "home services" OR "visiting at home" OR "visit at home" OR "home visit" OR "home visits"	#26	478
	"domicile care" OR "domicile healthcare" OR "domicile nursing" OR "domicile rehabilitation" OR "rehabilitation nurse" OR "rehabilitation nurses" OR "clinician nurse"	#27	0
	"clinician nurses" OR "nurse midwife" OR "nurse midwives" or paramedic OR "emergency department" OR "emergency departments" OR "emergency service" OR "emergency services"	#28	5 489
	"outpatient emergency" OR "emergency ward" OR "emergency wards" OR "emergency rooms" OR "emergency unit" OR "emergency units"	#29	222
	"emergency center" OR "emergency centers" OR "emergency centre" OR "emergency centres" OR "emergencies department" OR "emergencies departments" OR "emergencies service"	#30	56
	"emergencies services" OR "outpatient emergencies" OR "emergencies ward" OR "emergencies wards" OR "emergencies room" OR "emergencies rooms" OR "emergencies unit"	#31	2
	"emergencies units" OR "emergencies center" OR "emergencies centers" OR "emergencies centre" OR "emergencies centres" OR "family health"	#32	46
	Midwife or midwives or midwifery	#33	7

				Search co	mbinations	S			
Search	Results	Search	Results	Search	Results	Search	Results	Search	Results
#1 AND #10	428	#1 AND #25	20	#2 AND #16	0	#2 AND #31	0	#3 AND #22	0
#1 AND #11	0	#1 AND #26	6	#2 AND #17	0	#2 AND #32	0	#3 AND #23	1
#1 AND #12	0	#1 AND #27	0	#2 AND #18	1	#2 AND #33	0	#3 AND #24	30
#1 AND #13	7	#1 AND #28	0	#2 AND #19	1	#3 AND #10	137	#3 AND #25	4
#1 AND #14	3	#1 AND #29	37	#2 AND #20	1	#3 AND #11	0	#3 AND #26	2
#1 AND #15	0	#1 AND #30	4	#2 AND #21	0	#3 AND #12	0	#3 AND #27	0
#1 AND #16	0	#1 AND #31	1	#2 AND #22	0	#3 AND #13	2	#3 AND #28	23
#1 AND #17	1	#1 AND #32	1	#2 AND #23	0	#3 AND #14	0	#3 AND #29	3
#1 AND #18	8	#1 AND #33	0	#2 AND #24	0	#3 AND #15	0	#3 AND #30	0
#1 AND #19	31	#2 AND #10	7	#2 AND #25	2	#3 AND #16	1	#3 AND #31	0
#1 AND #20	0	#2 AND #11	0	#2 AND #26	0	#3 AND #17	0	#3 AND #32	1
#1 AND #21	1	#2 AND #12	0	#2 AND #27	0	#3 AND #18	6	#3 AND #33	0
#1 AND #22	6	#2 AND #13	0	#2 AND #28	2	#3 AND #19	30	#4 AND #10	144
#1 AND #23	0	#2 AND #14	0	#2 AND #29	0	#3 AND #20	2	#4 AND #11	0
#1 AND #24	82	#2 AND #15	0	#2 AND #30	0	#3 AND #21	0	#4 AND #12	0

Search	Results								
#4 AND #13	2								
#4 AND #14	0	#4 AND #29	3	#5 AND #20	1	#6 AND #11	0	#6 AND #26	1
#4 AND #15	0	#4 AND #30	0	#5 AND #21	1	#6 AND #12	0	#6 AND #27	0
#4 AND #16	0	#4 AND #31	0	#5 AND #22	5	#6 AND #13	0	#6 AND #28	2
#4 AND #17	0	#4 AND #32	0	#5 AND #23	0	#6 AND #14	0	#6 AND #29	1
#4 AND #18	9	#4 AND #33	0	#5 AND #24	63	#6 AND #15	0	#6 AND #30	0
#4 AND #19	8	#5 AND #10	207	#5 AND #25	18	#6 AND #16	0	#6 AND #31	0
#4 AND #20	0	#5 AND #11	2	#5 AND #26	8	#6 AND #17	0	#6 AND #32	0
#4 AND #21	1	#5 AND #12	0	#5 AND #27	0	#6 AND #18	4	#6 AND #33	0
#4 AND #22	2	#5 AND #13	7	#5 AND #28	20	#6 AND #19	1	#7 AND #10	15
#4 AND #23	0	#5 AND #14	1	#5 AND #29	5	#6 AND #20	0	#7 AND #11	0
#4 AND #24	43	#5 AND #15	0	#5 AND #30	1	#6 AND #21	0	#7 AND #12	0
#4 AND #25	10	#5 AND #16	0	#5 AND #31	0	#6 AND #22	0	#7 AND #13	0
#4 AND #26	2	#5 AND #17	0	#5 AND #32	0	#6 AND #23	0	#7 AND #14	0
#4 AND #27	0	#5 AND #18	9	#5 AND #33	0	#6 AND #24	13	#7 AND #15	0
#4 AND #28	15	#5 AND #19	13	#6 AND #10	36	#6 AND #25	6	#7 AND #16	0

Search	Results								
#7 AND #17	0	#7 AND #32	0	#8 AND #23	0	#9 AND #14	0	#9 AND #29	0
#7 AND #18	0	#7 AND #33	0	#8 AND #24	2	#9 AND #15	0	#9 AND #30	0
#7 AND #19	3	#8 AND #10	15	#8 AND #25	0	#9 AND #16	0	#9 AND #31	0
#7 AND #20	0	#8 AND #11	0	#8 AND #26	0	#9 AND #17	0	#9 AND #32	0
#7 AND #21	0	#8 AND #12	0	#8 AND #27	0	#9 AND #18	0	#9 AND #33	0
#7 AND #22	0	#8 AND #13	0	#8 AND #28	0	#9 AND #19	1		
#7 AND #23	0	#8 AND #14	0	#8 AND #29	0	#9 AND #20	1		
#7 AND #24	5	#8 AND #15	0	#8 AND #30	0	#9 AND #21	0		
#7 AND #25	0	#8 AND #16	0	#8 AND #31	0	#9 AND #22	1		
#7 AND #26	0	#8 AND #17	0	#8 AND #32	0	#9 AND #23	0		
#7 AND #27	0	#8 AND #18	1	#8 AND #33	0	#9 AND #24	6		
#7 AND #28	0	#8 AND #19	0	#9 AND #10	26	#9 AND #25	0		
#7 AND #29	0	#8 AND #20	0	#9 AND #11	0	#9 AND #26	1		
#7 AND #30	0	#8 AND #21	0	#9 AND #12	0	#9 AND #27	0		
#7 AND #31	0	#8 AND #22	0	#9 AND #13	0	#9 AND #28	2		

Science Direct (2020-02-14)

Given the particularities of the Science Direct database, the search strategy was broken down into several elements that were subsequently recombined. In the « Title, abstract or author-specified keywords », two parts of the search strategy was combined by a AND. In the Search Combinations table, the result given for each strategy combination is the one obtained after the conferences have been withdrawn. After removing the duplicates in Endnote, we arrive at a total of 3100 unique references for this database.

		Sea	arch Combinatio	ns	
•	•	ional intelligence" OR "maclesian learning") AND	hine intelligence	" OR "automated reasoning" OR "bayesiar	network" OR "bayes
CBHC terms	Results	CBHC terms	Results	CBHC terms	Results
"primary care"	9	"group medicine"	0	"visit the office"	0
"primary healthcare"	2	"rural practice"	0	"community care"	1
"primary health"	0	"health center"	3	"community health"	1
"first line"	11	"healthcare center"	1	"community healthcare"	0
"family healthcare"	0	"health care center"	0	"community worker"	0
generalist	3	consultation	49	"community service"	0
practitioner	158	"visit the clinic"	0	"community mental health service"	0
"family practice"	2	"clinic visit"	0	"community practice"	0
"family medicine"	0	"care visit"	0	"social worker"	0
"general practice"	3	"outpatient visit"	2	"social service"	5
"general medicine"	3	"office visit"	0	"clinical practice"	116
"group practice"	0	"visit the office"	0	pharmacist	3

Search Combinations ("artificial intelligence" OR "computational intelligence" OR "machine intelligence" OR "automated reasoning" OR "bayesian network" OR "bayes network" OR "naive bayes" OR "bayesian learning") AND ... CBHC terms CBHC terms Results Results CBHC terms Results dietitian 3 "home service" 2 "domicile rehabilitation" 0 "visiting at home" 26 hospice 1 0 nursing 17 "visit at home" homecare 2 0 nurse "home visit" "home care" 2 0 paramedic 1 "home healthcare" 0 "domicile care" 0 emergency 146 "family health" 0 "home rehabilitation" 0 "domicile healthcare" 0 midwife 0 midwives 0 midwifery 0

Search Combinations ("computer heuristic" OR "computer reasoning" OR "data mining" OR "text mining" OR "expert system" OR "fuzzy logic" OR "fuzzy cognitive" OR "knowledge representation") AND... CBHC terms CBHC terms Results CBHC terms Results Results "primary care" 12 "group medicine" 0 "visit the office" 0 "community care" "primary healthcare" 0 "rural practice" 0 0 "health center" "community health" 3 "primary health" 9 8 "healthcare center" "community healthcare" "first line" 8 3 0 "family healthcare" "health care center" "community worker" 1 6 0 generalist 5 consultation 167 "community service" 0 practitioner 0 "community mental health service" 0 299 "visit the clinic" "family practice" "clinic visit" "community practice" 0 1 1 "family medicine" "care visit" "social worker" 3 1 0 10 "social service" 4 "general practice" "outpatient visit" 4 "office visit" "clinical practice" 93 "general medicine" 2 2 "visit the office" "group practice" 0 0 pharmacist 4

		Sea	rch Combinatio	ns	
("computer heuristic" (OR "computer	reasoning" OR "data mining"	OR "text mining	g" OR "expert system" OR "fuzzy logi	ic" OR "fuzzy cognitive"
OR "knowledge repres	entation") ANI	D			
CBHC terms	Results	CBHC terms	Results	CBHC terms	Results
dietitian	3	"home service"	0	"domicile rehabilitation"	0
hospice	0	"visiting at home"	0	nursing	48
homecare	3	"visit at home"	0	nurse	50
"home care"	6	"home visit"	0	paramedic	3
"home healthcare"	2	"domicile care"	0	emergency	192
"home rehabilitation"	0	"domicile healthcare"	0	"family health"	2
Midwife	0	midwives	0	midwifery	0

		Se	arch Combinatio	ns	
		ne learning" OR "learning m idden markov") AND	achine" OR "na	tural language processing" OR "neural net	work" OR "deep
CBHC terms	Results	CBHC terms	Results	CBHC terms	Results
'primary care"	36	"group medicine"	0	"visit the office"	0
primary healthcare"	6	"rural practice"	0	"community care"	2
primary health"	10	"health center"	20	"community health"	10
'first line"	23	"healthcare center"	3	"community healthcare"	1
family healthcare"	0	"health care center"	7	"community worker"	0
generalist	11	consultation	66	"community service"	1
oractitioner	419	"visit the clinic"	1	"community mental health service"	0
family practice"	3	"clinic visit"	3	"community practice"	0
family medicine"	1	"care visit"	2	"social worker"	0
general practice"	8	"outpatient visit"	6	"social service"	8
general medicine"	2	"office visit"	1	"clinical practice"	363
"group practice"	2	"visit the office"	0	pharmacist	19

		Sea	rch Combinatio	ns	
• •		ne learning" OR "learning ma idden markov") AND	chine" OR "nat	ural language processing" OR "neura	al network" OR "deep
CBHC terms	Results	CBHC terms	Results	CBHC terms	Results
dietitian	5	"home service"	1	"domicile rehabilitation"	0
hospice	2	"visiting at home"	0	nursing	149
homecare	3	"visit at home"	0	nurse	122
"home care"	15	"home visit"	1	paramedic	4
"home healthcare"	2	"domicile care"	0	emergency	321
"home rehabilitation"	1	"domicile healthcare"	0	"family health"	1
Midwife	0	midwives	6	midwifery	9

		Se	arch Combinatio	ns	
,		n forest" OR "supervised le omputing" OR "shallow lear	•	upervised learning" OR autoencoder OR "	Generative
CBHC terms	Results	CBHC terms	Results	CBHC terms	Results
"primary care"	36	"group medicine"	0	"visit the office"	0
"primary healthcare"	6	"rural practice"	0	"community care"	0
"primary health"	10	"health center"	2	"community health"	1
"first line"	7	"healthcare center"	1	"community healthcare"	0
"family healthcare"	0	"health care center"	0	"community worker"	0
generalist	4	consultation	5	"community service"	0
practitioner	49	"visit the clinic"	0	"community mental health service"	0
"family practice"	0	"clinic visit"	0	"community practice"	0
"family medicine"	0	"care visit"	0	"social worker"	0
"general practice"	1	"outpatient visit"	0	"social service"	2
"general medicine"	1	"office visit"	0	"clinical practice"	41
"group practice"	0	"visit the office"	0	pharmacist	2

		Sea	rch Combinatio	ns	
		on forest" OR "supervised lea omputing" OR "shallow learn		upervised learning" OR autoencoder	OR "Generative
CBHC terms	Results	CBHC terms	Results	CBHC terms	Results
dietitian	0	"home service"	0	"domicile rehabilitation"	0
hospice	0	"visiting at home"	0	nursing	4
homecare	0	"visit at home"	0	nurse	3
"home care"	2	"home visit"	1	paramedic	1
"home healthcare"	0	"domicile care"	0	emergency	38
"home rehabilitation"	1	"domicile healthcare"	0	"family health"	0
Midwife	0	midwives	2	midwifery	0

		Se	arch Combinatio	ns	
		ed reasoning" OR "metaheu PR "bio-inspired algorithm")		omputing" OR "approximate reasoning" Ol	R "evolutionary
CBHC terms	Results	CBHC terms	Results	CBHC terms	Results
"primary care"	3	"group medicine"	0	"visit the office"	0
"primary healthcare"	0	"rural practice"	0	"community care"	1
"primary health"	0	"health center"	1	"community health"	1
"first line"	2	"healthcare center"	1	"community healthcare"	0
"family healthcare"	0	"health care center"	1	"community worker"	0
generalist	3	consultation	9	"community service"	0
practitioner	165	"visit the clinic"	0	"community mental health service"	0
"family practice"	1	"clinic visit"	0	"community practice"	0
"family medicine"	0	"care visit"	0	"social worker"	0
"general practice"	6	"outpatient visit"	1	"social service"	1
"general medicine"	0	"office visit"	0	"clinical practice"	24
"group practice"	0	"visit the office"	0	pharmacist	6

		Sea	rch Combinatio	ns	
		ed reasoning" OR "metaheur PR "bio-inspired algorithm") A		omputing" OR "approximate reasonir	ng" OR "evolutionary
CBHC terms	Results	CBHC terms	Results	CBHC terms	Results
dietitian	1	"home service"	0	"domicile rehabilitation"	0
hospice	0	"visiting at home"	0	nursing	10
homecare	0	"visit at home"	0	nurse	29
"home care"	6	"home visit"	0	paramedic	0
"home healthcare"	3	"domicile care"	0	emergency	165
"home rehabilitation"	0	"domicile healthcare"	0	"family health"	0
Midwife	0	midwives	0	midwifery	0